English

James Sutton, Associate Professor and Chairperson
Joan L. Baker, Associate Professor
Lynne Barrett, Professor
Jennifer Bartman, Instructor
Dan Bentley-Baker, Senior Lecturer
Lynn M. Berk, Professor Emerita
Heather Blatt, Assistant Professor
Steven Blevins, Assistant Professor
Nathaniel Cadle, Assistant Professor
Philip Carter, Assistant Professor
Gisela Casines, Associate Professor and Associate Dean, College of Arts and Sciences
Cynthia Chinelly, Senior Lecturer
Michael Creeden, Senior Instructor and Coordinator of the Certificate for Professional and Public Writing
Maneck Daruwalla, Associate Professor
Jennie Dautermann, Instructor
Debra Dean, Assistant Professor
Vernon Dickson, Assistant Professor
John Dufresne, Professor
Denise Duhamel, Professor
Andrea Dulanto, Instructor
Darrel Elmore, Instructor
Paul Feigenbaum, Assistant Professor
Virginia Mueller Gathercole, Instructor
Michael Gillespie, Professor and Director of the Center for the Humanities in the Urban Environment
Paula Gillespie, Associate Professor and Director of the Center for Excellence in Writing
Andrew Golden, Instructor
Christine Gregory, Instructor
Kimberly Harrison, Associate Professor and Director of Writing Programs
Bruce Harvey, Associate Professor and Associate Director, School of Environment, Arts, and Society
Tometro Hopkins, Associate Professor and Director of Linguistics
Kenneth Johnson, Associate Professor
Karl Klint, Instructor
Ben Lauren, Instructor
Tania Lopez, Instructor
Anna Luszczynska, Associate Professor
Kathleen McCormack, Professor
Campbell McGrath, Professor
Maheba McKinney, Instructor
Phil Marcus, Professor
Asher Milbauer, Professor and Director of Graduate Studies in Literature, Director of Exile Studies Certificate Program
Jason Pearl, Assistant Professor
Yvette Piggush, Assistant Professor
Carmela Pinto McIntire, Associate Professor and Head Undergraduate Advisor
Larissa Ramos, Instructor
Robert Rainer, Instructor
Meri-Jane Rochelson, Professor and Associate Chairperson
Heather Russell, Associate Professor
Robert Saba, Senior Instructor
Richard Schwartz, Professor Emeritus
Heidi Scott, Assistant Professor
Ronn Silverstein, Instructor
Vanessa Sohan, Assistant Professor
Lester Standiford, Professor and Director of Creative Writing Program
Andrew Strycharski, Assistant Professor
Richard Sugg, Professor
Ellen Thompson, Associate Professor
Nicholas Vagnoni, Instructor
Julie Wade, Assistant Professor
Patricia Warman, Instructor
Donald Watson, Professor Emeritus
Jeffrey Wehr, Instructor
Donna Weir-Soley, Associate Professor
Barbara Weitz, Instructor and Director of the Film Studies Certificate Program
Feryal Yavas, Senior Lecturer
Mehmet Yavas, Professor

Bachelor of Arts in English

Degree Program Hours: 120

Lower Division Requirements

Common Prerequisite Courses and Equivalencies

FIU Course(s) Equivalent Course(s)
ENC 1101 ENCX101 or ENCXXXX¹
ENC 1102 ENCX102 or ENCXXXX¹
¹Six semester hours of English coursework in which the student is required to demonstrate college-level English skills through multiple assignments. Note: C or better is required for all coursework.

Courses which form part of the statewide articulation between the State University System and the Community College System will fulfill the Lower Division Common Prerequisites.

For generic course substitutions/equivalencies for Common Program Prerequisites offered at community colleges, state colleges, or state universities, visit: http://www.flvc.org, See Common Prerequisite Manual.

Common Prerequisites
ENC 1101 Writing and Rhetoric I
ENC 1102 Writing and Rhetoric II

Recommended Courses
ENG 2012 Approaches to Literature
AML 2010 Survey of American Literature I
AML 2022 Survey of American Literature II
ENL 2012 Survey of British Literature I
ENL 2022 Survey of British Literature II

To qualify for admission into the program, FIU undergraduates must have met all the lower division requirements, completed 60 semester hours, and must be otherwise accepted into the program.

Upper Division Requirements

(36 hours in 3000- and 4000-level courses)

One course within each of the following seven areas or historical periods:
Medieval Literature (to 1500)
British Literature 1500-1660 or Shakespeare
British Literature 1660-1900
Modern British Literature (1900 to Present)
American Literature to 1860
American Literature from 1860
Multicultural Literature (African American, Jewish, literature of exile, etc.)
(Note: This list of periods/areas is not a list of course titles; students should visit the English Dept. office (or go online to http://english.fiu.edu/advising) for a list of courses which fulfill each period/area requirement.)

Linguistics: (One course, three hours):
LIN 3013 Introduction to Linguistics
LIN 4680 Modern English Grammar

Electives: (12)
Upper division electives in writing, film, literature, and/or linguistics. The English Department recognizes a continuing obligation to assure that its majors write well. The Chairperson may require any English major to take the appropriate composition course. English majors may choose to take a general program of English studies or may select one of the Department’s three areas of emphasis: literature, language and linguistics, or creative writing. Majors should choose their English courses and electives in consultation with their advisors, especially upon entering the program.

Additional Approved Electives: (24)
Students should consult with a departmental advisor.

Bachelor of Arts in English: English Education Major

The BA in English with English Education major is completing the approval and accreditation process with the Florida Board of Governors and the Florida Department of Education. Please speak with a College of Arts and Sciences advisor for detailed information.

UCC Courses: 36 hours

Common Prerequisites
ENC 1101 Writing and Rhetoric I
ENC 1102 Writing and Rhetoric II

Recommended:
ENG 2012 Approaches to Literature
DEP 2000 Human Growth and Development
Other UCC Courses: 24

Recommended Courses
SPC 2600 Public Speaking
ENL 2012 Survey of British Literature I
ENL 2022 Survey of British Literature II
AML 2010 Survey of American Literature I
AML 2022 Survey of American Literature II
LIT 2110 World Literature I
LIT 2120 World Literature II

English Major: 30 hours
In addition of the common prerequisites (ENC 1101 and ENC 1102), students must take the following courses:
Medieval Literature (to 1500) 3
British Literature 1500-1660 or Shakespeare 3
British Literature 1660-1900 3
Modern British Literature (1900 to Present) 3
American Literature to 1860 3
American Literature from 1860 3
Multicultural Literature (African American, Jewish, literature of exile, etc.) 3
LIN 4680 Linguistics-Modern English Grammar 3
2 Upper division courses in composition or creative writing 6

Education Courses: 30 hours
EDG 3321 General Instructional Decision-Making 3
EEX 3071 Educational Needs of Students with Exceptionalities 3
TSL 3080 ESOL Principles and Practices I – GL 3
LAE 3360 Managing the Secondary Language Arts Classroom 3
LAU 4335 Special Teaching Laboratory English 3
TSL 4081 ESOL Issues: Principles and Practices II – GL 3
LAU 4464 Experiencing Adolescent Literature in the Middle School and Senior High School 3
LAU 4942 Student Teaching 6
RED 4325 Subject Area Reading 3

Additional Electives: 24 hours

Combined BA/MA in Linguistics

To be considered for admission to the combined bachelor’s/master’s degree program, students must have completed at least 75-90 credits in the bachelor’s degree program at FIU and meet the admissions criteria for the graduate degree program to which they are applying. Students need only apply once to the combined degree program, but the application must be submitted to Graduate Admissions before the student starts the last 30 credits of the bachelor’s degree program. A student admitted to the combined degree program will be considered to have undergraduate status until the student applies for graduation from their bachelor’s degree program. Upon conferral of the bachelor’s degree, the student will be granted graduate status and be eligible for graduate assistantships. Only 5000-level or higher courses, and no more than the number of credits specified by the program catalog, may be applied toward both degrees.

Admission Requirements

- Enrollment in undergraduate program in English, Spanish, French, or Portuguese at FIU.
- Must apply during the first semester of senior year with 90 credits completed.
- Must have completed LIN 3013/LIN 310 General Linguistics, LIN 4680 Modern English Grammar, FRE 3780 French Phonetics, or SPN 3733 General Linguistics with a grade of “A”.
- Current GPA of 3.2 or higher.
- Two letters of faculty recommendation.
- A 2-4 page statement of purpose, explaining academic plans and goals.

Recommended Graduate Courses to Undergraduates

The following graduate courses are recommended to BA students. In order to complete their degree requirements,
students may double-count up to 12 graduate credits of coursework toward the Bachelor’s and M.A. degrees:

A. English
LIN 5018  Introduction to Linguistics*
LIN 5501  English Syntax**
LIN 5107  History of the English Language***
LIN 5715  Language Acquisition
LIN 6602  Language Contact
LIN 5601  Sociolinguistics
LIN 5825  Pragmatics
LIN 5934  Special Topics in Linguistics

B. Spanish
LIN 5018  Introduction to Linguistics*
SPN 5705  The Structure of Spanish**
SPN 5845  History of the Language***
LIN 5604  Spanish in the United States
SPN 5736  Spanish as a Heritage Language: Acquisition and Development
LIN 5603  Language Planning: Linguistic Minority Issues
LIN 5601  Sociolinguistics
LIN 5720  Second Language Acquisition
LIN 5825  Pragmatics
LIN 5934  Special Topics in Linguistics

C. French
LIN 5018  Introduction to Linguistics*
FRE 5855  Structure of Modern French**
FRE 5845  History of the Language***
FRE 5846  History of the Language II
FRE 5508  La Francophonie
FRE 5735  Special Topics in Linguistics
HAI 5235  Haitian Creole Seminar
LIN 5601  Sociolinguistics
LIN 5825  Pragmatics
LIN 5720  Second Language Acquisition
LIN 5934  Special Topics in Linguistics

D. Portuguese
LIN 5018  Introduction to Linguistics*
LIN 5601  Sociolinguistics
LIN 5825  Pragmatics
LIN 5720  Second Language Acquisition
LIN 5934  Special Topics in Linguistics

*MA core requirement – prerequisite to all other course requirements
** Fulfills the ‘structure course’ requirement of MA
*** Fulfills the ‘history course’ requirement of MA

M.A. Degree Requirements

1. Course Work (36 graduate credit hours)
Core Courses: (a minimum of “B” is required in core courses)
LIN 5018  Introduction to Linguistics
LIN 5206  Phonetics
LIN 6323  Phonology
LIN 6510  Syntax I
LIN 6805  Semantics

One History Course:
LIN 5107  History of the English Language
LIN 5146  Historical and Comparative Linguistics
SPN 5845  History of the Language
FRE 5845  History of the Language I

One Structure Course:
LIN 5501  English Syntax
SPN 5705  The Structure of Spanish
FRE 5855  Structure of Modern French
LIN 6572  Structure of a Non-Indo-European Language
LIN 5574  Languages of the World
LIN 5431  Morphology
LIN 6520  Syntax II

Electives: 5 LIN prefixed graduate courses

2. M.A. Comprehensive Exams
In the final semester of studies, M.A. students must pass comprehensive exams in Syntax, Semantics, Phonetics, and Phonology.

3. Awarding of Degrees
   - The BA will be awarded as soon as all BA requirements of the designated undergraduate program are completed.
   - The MA will be awarded after all MA requirements of the Linguistics Program and the BA requirements are completed.

Minor in English

Students majoring in any other discipline may minor in English.
There are several advantages for obtaining this minor. First, students expand their knowledge of literature written in English, deepening the liberal arts portion of their undergraduate education. Second, in the courses that the Department of English offers, writing skills are emphasized, so students should learn to develop complex and sophisticated arguments through the analysis of literary work. The training students receive in these courses can prepare them for careers in which writing and editing are of the greatest significance, or in which critical thinking skills are valued.

Requirements

Fifteen hours in 3000 and 4000-level courses

Period Courses: (Two courses - Six hours)

1. One course in British literature before 1800
   or
   One course in American literature before 1860

2. One course in British literature after 1800
   or
   One course in American literature after 1860
   Note: In addition to these courses, the Department may designate specific courses each semester which will fulfill these requirements

3. Three courses (nine hours) at the 3000 and 4000-level in the Department of English.
Course Descriptions

Definition of Prefixes
AML-American Literature; CRW-Creative Writing; ENC-English Composition; ENG-English-General; ENL-English Literature; FIL-Film Studies; LIN-Linguistics; LIT-Literature

Courses that meet the University’s Global Learning requirement are identified as GL.

AML 2010 Survey of American Literature I (3). Students read and discuss major American works written between 1620 and 1865. Works will be considered in an historical context.

AML 2020 Survey of American Literature II (3). Students will read and discuss major American works written between 1865 and the present. Works will be examined in an historical context.

AML 2602 African-American Literature (3). Offers a survey of African-American literature spanning its genesis to the present. Includes units on major eras and major figures in the development of the literary traditions. May be repeated with different content.

AML 3004 American Folklore (3). An examination of the variety of American folklore from the very earliest expressions to the present. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

AML 3032 The American Revolution in Literature (3). Study of writings created at the time of the American Revolution and those of later authors in order to evaluate how American writers have shaped our sense of the Revolution. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

AML 3042 Texts and Contexts: American Literature 1492 to the Present (3). Survey of American fiction, poetry, and drama from 1492 to the present, that examines the interactions between literary texts and social, cultural, or political currents. Prerequisite: ENC 1102.

AML 3111 American Fiction to 1900 (3). Study of representative fiction by American authors from the Colonial period to 1900. Authors may include Brown, Irving, Cooper, Hawthorne, Melville, Twain, Chopin, James, and others. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

AML 3262 Modern Southern Short Story (3). The contributions of twentieth-century writers of the South to the short story genre. Includes the work of Faulkner, O’Connor, Welty and McCullers. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

AML 3401 American Humor (3). This course examines the writings of American humorists from the beginnings to the present. Special attention is given to the writings of Twain and Thurber. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

AML 3415 American Literature and the Tradition of Dissent (3). Explores selected texts to examine the interactions between texts and social, cultural, and political currents from colonial times through the present. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

AML 4120 Modern American Fiction (3). Study of American novels and short stories written in the twentieth century. Among the writers to be read are John Barth, Alice Walker and Flannery O’Connor. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

AML 4155 Modern American Poetry (3). Study of American poetry written in the twentieth century. Among the poets to be examined are Elizabeth Bishop, Gwendolyn Brooks and Richard Wilbur. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

AML 4210 Colonial Literature (3). American Literature from the settlement of the continent through 1776. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

AML 4213 Studies in Colonial and Early American Literature (3). Students read, discuss, and write about literature of the Colonial and Early American periods from the time of the Puritans through the period of the Early Republic. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

AML 4221 Early National Literature (3). Examines the major literary works of the period 1776-1825. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

AML 4223 Antebellum Literature (3). Examines the writings of the period 1825-1860, including such writers as Hawthorne, Poe, and Harriet Jacobs. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

AML 4224 American Romanticism (3). An examination of the major American literary works of 1830-1860, including works by Melville, Poe, Whitman, Stowe, Dickinson, and Douglass.

AML 4245 Modernism and Post-Modernism in American Literature (3). The course provides working definitions of modernism and post-modernism and will consider how the writers of the twentieth century use those outlooks while addressing political, social, and personal issues. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

AML 4263 Contemporary Southern Writers (3). Study of the literature of the modern South, its uniqueness and variety. Writers may include Tennessee Williams, Eudora Welty and William Faulkner. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

AML 4300 Major American Writers (3). Each section of this course will consider the works of one, two, or three major American writers. The writers studied in this course will change from semester to semester. May be repeated with change of content. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

AML 4306 Mark Twain (3). Study of the writings of American humorist and novelist Mark Twain including Roughing It, Innocents Abroad and Huckleberry Finn. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

AML 4312 Hemingway, Fitzgerald and Faulkner (3). Analysis of the most important novels of Hemingway, Fitzgerald and Faulkner including The Sun Also Rises, The Great Gatsby and The Sound and the Fury. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.
AML 4503 Periods in American Literature (3). Individual sections will read and discuss works in the colonial, federal, antebellum, reconstruction, or modern periods. May be repeated with change of content. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

AML 4564 Periods in American Literature: the Twenties (3). Provides in-depth consideration of the major themes and authors of the literature of 1920's America, including Fitzgerald, Hemingway, Anderson, and Lewis.

AML 4606 Studies in 19th-Century African American Literature (3). An examination of literary works written by African Americans during the 19th Century. May be repeated with change of content. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

AML 4607 Studies in 20th-Century African American Literature (3). An examination of literary works written by African Americans during the 20th Century. May be repeated with change of content. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

AML 4612 Literature of the Harlem Renaissance Period (3). An examination of the literary production of Americans of African descent during 1919-1940, including discussion of nationality and identity formation.

AML 4621 Major African American Writers (3). An examination of selected African American writers. May be repeated with change of content. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

AML 4624 African American Women Writers (3). A study of the writings of African American women. May be repeated with change of content. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

AML 4930 Special Topics in American Literature (3). An examination of different aspects of American literature. May be repeated with change of content. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

AML 5305 Major American Literary Figures (3). Each section will consider the lifework of several authors such as Hawthorne, Melville, Whitman, Twain, James, Faulkner, Mailer, Wright, Baldwin. May be repeated with change of content.

AML 5505 Periods in American Literature (3). The literature and criticism regarding one specific period of American literature, such as colonial, federal, transcendental, antebellum, or twentieth century. May be repeated with change of content. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.

CRW 2001 Introduction to Creative Writing (3). Beginning course designed to acquaint students with elementary critical vocabulary and writing skills necessary for the writing of poems and short fiction. Students may also be required to read and discuss published writing. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102 or equivalent.

CRW 3111 Narrative Techniques (3). Analysis of and exercises in the elements of fiction: point of view, conflict, characterization, tone. Students will do various short assignments and one short story. Reading of published fiction will also be required. Prerequisite: CRW 2001.

CRW 3311 Poetic Techniques (3). Analysis of and exercises in poetic techniques. Students will write poems in which they employ one or more technical skills. Reading and discussion of published poems will be required. Prerequisite: CRW 2001.

CRW 4110 Writing Fiction (5). An intermediate course in writing fiction. May be repeated. Prerequisite: CRW 3111.

CRW 4310 Writing Poetry (5). An intermediate course in writing poetry. May be repeated. Prerequisite: CRW 3311.

CRW 4900 Independent Study in Creative Writing (3). Development and completion of an independent project in creative writing undertaken with the consent of the instructor. Prerequisite: CRW 2001.

CRW 4930 Special Topics in Creative Writing (1-5). A course designed to give students an opportunity to pursue special studies in aspects of creative writing not otherwise offered. May be repeated. Prerequisite: CRW 2001.

CRW 4931 Special Topics in Creative Writing (1-5). Gives students an opportunity to pursue special studies in aspects of creative writing not otherwise offered. May be repeated. Prerequisites: CRW 2001 and three hours of CRW on the 3000/4000 level.

ENC 1930 Essay Writing (3). A course in writing short descriptive, analytic, and argumentative essays. Does not fulfill core curriculum requirement. Students who have completed ENC 1101 or ENC 1102, or both, cannot receive credit for this course.

ENC 1101 Writing and Rhetoric I (3). The first in a two-course sequence introduces the principles of college-level writing and research. Students write for multiple rhetorical contexts, with emphasis on critical thinking and revision. Written work meets the state composition requirement.

ENC 1102 Writing and Rhetoric II (3). The second in a two-course sequence expands upon the writing and rhetorical strategies learned in ENC 1101 and furthers students abilities to write and research arguments. Written work meets the state composition requirement. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 or equivalent.

ENC 2304 College Writing for Transfer Students (3). A course in the techniques of written exposition, argumentation, and research. The course is a prerequisite for transfer students (entering with 30 or more credits) taking further ENC classes. Written work meets the state composition requirement. Prerequisite: Transfer student.

ENC 3204 Advanced Business Writing (3). Advanced writing course emphasizing workplace writing and professional communication appropriate to business professions. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102 or ENC 2304.

ENC 3213 Professional and Technical Writing (3). Principles and practices of effective workplace writing. Students learn audience analysis in order to become more effective writers. Genres include memos, business letters, proposals, and reports. Written work meets the state composition requirement. Prerequisites: ENC 1101, ENC 1102 or ENC 2304.
ENC 3249 Professional and Technical Writing for Computing (3). Introduces students to the expectations of written and verbal communication in the computer science profession; explores the ways in which technology and media help shape professional communication. Prerequisites: ENC 1102 or equivalent or ENC 2304.

ENC 3311 Advanced Writing and Research (3). Provides instruction in the concepts and methods of critical response and argumentation, and in the formulation, analysis, and presentation of original research in extended academic papers. Written work meets the state composition requirement. Prerequisites: ENC 1101, ENC 1102, or equivalent.

ENC 3314 Writing Across the Curriculum (3). An interdisciplinary, upper division writing course in which students explore substance and style as they compose essays on subjects from various fields. Written work meets the state composition requirement. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENC 3354 Writing as Social Action (3). Writing for academic and public settings. A significant part of the course will consist of students doing writing-related volunteer work in the community. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102 or ENC 2304.

ENC 3363 Writing About the Environment (3). Analysis and evaluation of a variety of marine coastal-themed texts mainstream articles, scientific articles, and novels. As well as develop a researched advocacy campaign. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102 or equivalents or ENC 2304.

ENC 3371 Rhetorical Theory and Practice (3). An overview of various rhetorical traditions in order to help students understand and improve their discourse practices at school, work, or in technological spaces. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102 or ENC 2304.

ENC 3416 Writing and New Media (3). Provides intensive instruction on composing in new media formats with an eye on computer and network-based presentation, especially internet publication. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102 or equivalent or ENC 2304.

ENC 3491 The Processes of Writing (3). Study of theoretical and practical aspects of one-to-one writing consultations. Students will learn the skills necessary to improve their writing and peer review skills. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or above.

ENC 3492 Interdisciplinary Writing for Writing Fellows (3). For students who will become Peer Writing Fellows for Gordon Rule classes in various disciplines. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.

ENC 4241 Scientific Writing (3). Develops skills necessary to write laboratory reports, scientific proposals, articles, research reports, progress reports, and seminar presentations. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENC 4260 Advanced Professional Writing (3). Advanced professional writing, which may include digital writing; reports, proposals, and grants; information design; technical editing; writing for journals; writing end-user documentation. Prerequisites: ENC 1101, ENC 1102.

ENC 4331 Writing, Rhetoric, and Community (3). Developing the necessary rhetorical and analytical skills in order to compose written works that reflect writer's concerns as member of a community.

ENC 4355 Writing About Film (3). Introduces students to writing critical reviews and analyses of film narrative. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENC 4930 Special Topics in Composition (3). Allows students to refine nonfiction writing skills in a variety of genres. May be repeated. Prerequisites: ENC 1101, ENC 1102 or equivalent.

ENC 5235 Grant Writing (3). Focus on rhetorical context of grant writing and the application of rhetorical concepts to the discourse of grant writing.

ENG 2001 Modes of Inquiry (3). A research and report writing course. A final research project is required. Basic bibliographical tools, library use, and technical and scientific reporting will be the main subject matter, emphasizing style, structure, and tone in a variety of research modes.

ENG 2012 Approaches to Literature (3). In this course, students will study analysis of the meaning and artistry of literary texts. Students will read and interpret representative poems, short stories, and plays. Written work meets the state composition requirement.

ENG 2100 Introduction to Film (3). Introduces students to the basic artistic and compositional elements of film and the analysis of the relationship between technical and aesthetic aspects of film. Prerequisite: ENC 1101.

ENG 2850 Critical Reading: PreMed I (1). Designed for Pre-Medical or other Pre-Health profession students, the course strengthens the student's ability to read critically. Prerequisites: ENC 1101, permission of the instructor.

ENG 2851 Critical Reading: PreMed II (1). The course builds upon Critical Reading: PreMed I and further strengthens the student's reading and verbal skills. Prerequisites: ENG 2850, permission of the instructor.

ENG 2852 Critical Reading: PreMed III (1). Designed to be taken by Pre-Medical or other Pre-Health profession students. The course will related readings to current ethical and social issues confronting the health professions and society. Prerequisites: ENG 2851, permission of the instructor.

ENG 3138 The Movies (3). Viewing and discussion of films, with attention to cinematic ways of story-telling and to the popular film as an expression of cultural values. May be retaken for credit with change of content. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENG 3930 Proseminar in English Studies (3). An introduction to literary studies, examining the history and structure of the discipline practiced in various kinds of formal analyses, critical writing, and literary research. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENG 4013 History of Literary Criticism (3). A study of the major texts in literary criticism and theory from Plato to the present. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.
ENG 4022 Rhetoric and Poetics (3). Ancient and modern theory and practice in discussing the formal properties of elevated language. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENG 4023 Semiotics and Narratology (3). This course studies Semiotics (the science of signs and sign system) and Narratology (theories about the nature of narratives) in an attempt to characterize the nature of how a story gets told/shown. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENG 4043 Contemporary Literary Theory and Criticism (3). An examination of the works of recent literary theorists. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENG 4121 History of the Film (3). Discussion, with examples, of the development of cinematic art, from its European and American beginnings to its place as a major world art form. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENG 4132 Studies in the Film (3). Intensive examination of the work of a particular nation, group, or director. May also explore various film genres, e.g., documentary, horror, the Western. With change of content, may be retaken for credit. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENG 4134 Women and Film (3). An examination of how women have been represented in dominant commercial films and how women filmmakers have responded to the appropriation of the image of women through alternative film narratives. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENG 4135 The Rhetoric of Cinema (3). An examination of how films are constructed cinematically and narratively to involve audiences on aesthetic, intellectual and ideological levels. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENG 4319 Film Humor and Comedy (3). Examines the nature of humor and comedy and its relation to film narrative. Films from all periods of cinematic history will be viewed. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENG 4845 Queer Studies: Literature, Culture and Theory (3). Issues in lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, intersex and queer (LGBTQI) literature and culture, with a special emphasis on queer theory. Variable literary and cultural content in a global frame. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENG 4906 Independent Study (VAR). Individual conferences, assigned readings, and reports on independent investigations. By permission of the instructor. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENG 4936 Honors Seminar (3). Designed specifically for honors students and other superior, highly motivated students. Seminar topics will vary from semester to semester. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENG 4949 Cooperative Education in English (1-3). A student majoring in English may spend one or two semesters fully employed in industry or government in a capacity relating to the major. Prerequisite: Permission of Chairperson.

ENG 5950 Special Projects in English (1-3). Pursuit of projects involving relationship of profession to university and/or community and/or research issues in pedagogy, literature, or other areas. Prerequisites: Permission of the Graduate Director or Department Chair. Corequisite: Permission of the project supervisor.

ENL 2012 Survey of British Literature I (3). Students will read and discuss major British works written from the Anglo-Saxon period through 1750. Works will be examined within historical context.

ENL 2022 Survey of British Literature II (3). Students will read and discuss major British works written between 1750 and the present. The works will be examined in historical context.

ENL 3112 Development of the Novel: The 18th Century (3). A study of the development of the novel in England from Defoe and others to the Gothic novel. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENL 3122 Development of the Novel: The 19th Century (3). A study of the development of the novel in England from Austen to Henry James, including Bronte, Eliot and Dickens. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENL 3132 Development of the Novel: The 20th Century (3). A study of the development of the novel in England from Conrad to the present, including Lawrence, Woolf, and Joyce. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENL 3261 19th Century British Women Novelists (3). Examines fiction written by women in the 19th century, including classical realist, gothic, sensation, working-class, and New Woman novels. Authors include Austen, Eliot, Bronte, and Gaskell. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENL 3504 Texts and Contexts: British Literature to 1660 (3). Explores the development of British literature from its beginnings to 1660 through intensive study of selected texts; examines interactions between texts and social, cultural, or political currents. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENL 3506 Texts and Contexts: British Literature Since 1660 (3). Explores the development of British literature of the last three centuries through intensive study of selected texts; examines interactions between texts and social, cultural, and political currents. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENL 4161 Renaissance Drama (3). A study of non-Shakespearean drama of the English Renaissance including Jonson, Kyd, Marlowe and Webster. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENL 4171 Restoration and 18th Century Drama (3). Representative plays from the period 1660-1800. May include plays by Dryden, Etherege, Wycherley, Otway, Congreve, Farquhar, Gay, Fielding, Goldsmith and Sheridan. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENL 4210 Studies in Medieval Literature (3). Students will read, discuss and write about works of medieval English literature from Beowulf to Chaucer. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.
ENL 4212 Medieval Women Writers (3). The contributions of medieval women to literary history are examined. Among the writers to be studied are Margery Kemp and Marie de France. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENL 4220 Renaissance: Prose and Poetry (3). A study of Renaissance poetry and prose to suggest their contributions to literacy history, including More, Wyatt, Sidney, Donne, and Bacon. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENL 4223 Studies in Renaissance Literature (3). Students will read, discuss Renaissance works including William Shakespeare. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENL 4225 Spenser (3). Study of the works of one of the most important figures of the sixteenth century including The Faerie Queen, The Shepeards Calender and Amoret. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENL 4230 Studies in Restoration and 18th-Century Literature (3). An in-depth study of the major figures in English Literature from 1660 to 1800, a period of transition between the Renaissance and modern times. Some of the writers who will be studied are Dryden, Pope, Swift, Jonson, and Fielding. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENL 4241 Romanticism I (3). Focuses on the first generation of Romantic writers, including Blake, Wordsworth, Wollstonecraft, and Coleridge. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENL 4242 Romanticism II (3). Focuses on the second generation of Romantic writers including Byron, Keats, Shelley, and Wollstonecraft-Shelley. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENL 4243 Studies in Romanticism (3). Examination of recurring themes and motifs in Romantic literature. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENL 4251 Victorian Literature (3). Study of the poetry and prose of the Victorian Age (1832-1901). Among the authors to be read are Dickens, Eliot, Carlyle, Ruskin, Arnold, Tennyson and Browning. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENL 4254 Late Victorian Fiction (3). An examination of the variety of fiction written from 1880-1901, some including Wells, Zangwill, Gissing and D’Arcy. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENL 4260 Studies in 19th-Century British Literature (3). Students will read, discuss, and write about literary works produced by British Romantic and Victorian writers between the Age of Wordsworth and the death of Queen Victoria. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENL 4273 Studies in Modern British Literature (3). This course focuses on the literature of the 20th Century, limiting itself to British writers, but including the various genres of the modern and post modern periods. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENL 4274 Yeats and His Contemporaries (3). Studies the major works of William Butler Yeats and some of his contemporaries and associates. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENL 4303 Major British Writers (3). Each section will consider the lifework of an author such as Chaucer, Spenser, Milton, Pope, Wordsworth, Dickens, Browning, Joyce, or others. May be repeated with change of content. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENL 4311 Chaucer (3). Study of Geoffrey Chaucer’s contributions to English literary history. Among the works to be examined are The Canterbury Tales, The Parliament of Fowls and The Book of the Duchess. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENL 4320 Shakespeare: Histories (3). Reading and informal dramatic interpretation of representative plays. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENL 4321 Shakespeare: Comedies (3). Reading and informal dramatic interpretation of representative plays. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENL 4322 Shakespeare: Tragedies (3). Reading and informal dramatic interpretation of representative plays. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENL 4341 Milton (3). Study of the poetic and prose contributions of John Milton including the influence of the literature of antiquity on Milton, and his influence on subsequent poets. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENL 4370 Virginia Woolf and Her Circle (3). Focusing on the works of Virginia Woolf. This course also explores how the members of the Bloomsburg Circle influenced this English novelist. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENL 4412 Anglo-Jewish Literature: 19th Century to the Present (3). Fiction, essays, and poetry of Jewish writers in Britain and Ireland from 1800 to the present day. Authors may include Aguilar, Levi, Zangwill, Sinclair, Gershon, and others. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENL 4503 Periods in English Literature (3). Individual sections will read a group of literary works from one specified period of English literature, such as the Medieval, Renaissance, Victorian, twentieth-century and contemporary periods. May be repeated with change of content. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENL 4930 Special Topics in English Literature (3). An examination of the different aspects of English literature. May be repeated with change of content. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

ENL 5220 Major British Literary Figures (3). Each section will consider the lifework of an author such as Chaucer, Spenser, Milton, Pope, Wordsworth, Dickens, Browning, Joyce, or others. May be repeated. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.
ENL 5505 Periods in English Literature (3). The literature and criticism regarding one specified period of English Literature, such as Medieval, Renaissance, Victorian, Twentieth Century, and Contemporary. May be repeated with change of period. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

FIL 3006 Introduction to Film (3). The first required course for the Film Studies Certificate Program. Introduces students to cinema as an institution as well as its role as textual narrative. Provides students with an understanding of the ways films can be analyzed and understood. Prerequisite: Must be enrolled in Certificate Program. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

FIL 4827 Czech Film / Karlovy Vary Film Festival (3). This course will cover the Czech Film industry from its inception in the 1920’s to the present day with side trips to the Karlovy Vary Film Festival in the Czech Republic and Barrondov Studios in Prague. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.

FIL 4940 Internship in Film Studies (1-12). Students enrolled in the Film Studies Certificate Program work at the FIU Film Society and related film activities on archival research as well as working on organizing various aspects of the FIU Miami Film Festival including the concurrent seminars. Prerequisites: Introduction to Film Studies and History of Film.

LIN 2002 Introduction to Language (3). The study of the nature of human language, its origins, and its relation to thinking behavior, and culture. An examination of the similarities and differences between spoken human languages, animal languages, and non verbal communication (including sign language); of language variation between dialects and between different historical stages of a language; and of writing systems.

LIN 2612 Black English (3). This course covers the varieties of Black English spoken in the Americas, the Caribbean, and West Africa. Focuses on the nature of these English varieties and their social uses within the community, literature, and educational system.

LIN 3013 General Linguistics (3). Study of the sounds, vocabulary, and sentence patterns of standard modern English. Other topics include meaning, social and regional dialects, language change, and style. Subsequent credit for LIN 3010 or SPN 3733 will not be granted.

LIN 3670 Grammatical Usage (3). The study of formal, traditional usage of English grammar and mechanics. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

LIN 4122 Historical Linguistics (3). The study of linguistic methodology for determining historical and genetic relationships among languages. Prerequisites: Introductory course in Linguistics or permission of the instructor.

LIN 4214 Applied Phonetics (3). Study of sounds and suprasegmentals of English. Comparison of phonetics of standard English with African American English, Spanish influenced English and the phonetics of other languages. Applications of phonetics. Prerequisites: LIN 3010 or LIN 3013.

LIN 4321 General Phonology (3). The study of phonological processes in language and linguistic methodology for phonological analysis. Prerequisites: Introductory course in Linguistics or permission of the instructor.

LIN 4430 General Morphology and Syntax (3). The study of linguistic methodology for determining the morphological and syntactic structures of languages. Prerequisites: Introductory course in Linguistics or permission of the instructor.

LIN 4612 Black English (3). This course is a linguistic approach to the characteristics and functions of Black English and the current social controversies surrounding it. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.

LIN 4651 Gender and Language (3). Examines the evidence on a variety of questions regarding women and language, including women’s speech in English and other languages, sexist language, and the relationship between language and societal attitudes towards women. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

LIN 4680 Modern English Grammar (3). Practical study of syntax. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.


LIN 4801 Semantics (3). The study of the semantic structure of languages. The structures underlying the meanings of words and underlying syntactic structures. Prerequisites: Introductory course in Linguistics or permission of the instructor.

LIN 4905 Independent Study (VAR). This course is designed for students who wish to pursue specialized topics in advanced Linguistics: phonetics, phonology, morphology, syntax, semantics, psycholinguistics, historical linguistics, or language contact. Prerequisites: Introductory course in Linguistics or permission of the instructor.

LIN 5211 Applied Phonetics (3). Study of sounds and suprasegmentals of English. Comparison of phonetic features of English with those of other languages. Universal constraints and markedness in learning second/foreign language pronunciation. Prerequisites: LIN 3010, LIN 3013, or LIN 5018 or the equivalent.

LIT 2010 Introduction to Fiction (3). This course offers an introduction to the basic elements of prose fiction: symbolism, plot, imagery, structure, characterization, style, point of view. Prerequisite: ENC 1101.

LIT 2030 Introduction to Poetry (3). This course offers an introduction to the basic elements of poetry: imagery, figurative language, diction, style, tone, prosody. Prerequisite: ENC 1101.

LIT 2040 Introduction to Drama (3). This course will introduce the student to the basic elements of drama and its various forms, modes, and techniques. Students will read 10-12 plays by representative English, American, and European authors. Prerequisite: ENC 1101.
LIT 2110 World Literature I (3). Surveys the literature of many cultures from the beginning of written texts through the 16th century. Usually excludes British works.

LIT 2120 World Literature II (3). This course surveys the literature of Asia and Europe from the 17th century to the present. It gives attention to the themes and world views these works embody, as well as to their artistry.

LIT 3022 The Short Novel (3). An examination of the variety of short novels that have been written in the past three centuries. Short novels from Europe and the Americas are discussed. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

LIT 3050 Forms of Satire (3). This course will discuss the history and the different forms of satire from the Romans to the present, including the works of Horace, Juvenal, Swift, and Byron. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

LIT 3132 Arthurian Literature (3). The legend of King Arthur is examined both in the original medieval version and in the subsequent retelling. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

LIT 3145 Continental Novel (3). A study of the works of the major European novelists of the 19th and 20th centuries. Some of the writers whose work are read in translation are Tolstoy, Mann, and Flaubert. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

LIT 3170 Topics in Literature and Jewish Culture (3). An examination of literature by or about Jews in a variety of national, cultural, or historical contexts. May be repeated with change of content. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

LIT 3190 Survey of Caribbean Literature (3). The narratives, poetry, and fiction from the beginning of the Caribbean literary tradition to the present time. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

LIT 3200 Themes in Literature (3). Individual sections will read and discuss works relating to topics of current and enduring interest. Discussion of literature as it reflects the identities of men and women: their places in families in past, present, and future societies, in the natural world, and the cosmic order. May be repeated. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

LIT 3331 Classics of Children’s Literature (3). An examination of literary texts that form part of the imaginative experience of children, as well as part of our literary heritage. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

LIT 3335 Women in Literature (3). Students will examine the images of women created by European and American writers. The course will also explore the roles, historical and contemporary, of women writers. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

LIT 3384 Caribbean Women Writers (3). Examination of the writings of Caribbean women. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

LIT 3671 Global Issues in Literature – GL (3). Examination of aspects of story, author, character, and contexts affected by migration, exile, global trade, or other transnational forces. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102 or equivalent.

LIT 3673 Migrant Stories: Literature of the Immigration Experience (3). Fiction, essays, poetry, and drama of immigrants to England and America. Course may focus on Jewish, Caribbean, or other groups, or comparative studies. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

LIT 3674 Literature of the Jewish Immigration Experience (3). Fiction, essays, poetry, and drama of Jewish immigrants to English-speaking countries. Course may focus on the great wave, 1880-1920, or other periods. Authors may include Antin, Cahan, Lazarus, Yezierska, Zangwill and others. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

LIT 3702 Major Literary Modes (3). Individual sections will read and discuss the literary expression of heroic, tragic, comic, satiric, mythic, realistic, or others formalized views of human existence. May be repeated with change of content. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

LIT 3720 Morality and Justice in Literature (3). A study of the ways literary texts articulate the values of their society. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

LIT 3930 Special Topics (3). A course designed to give students an opportunity to pursue special studies not otherwise offered. May be repeated with change of content. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

LIT 4001 Major Literary Genres (3). Individual sections will read and discuss the form and development of novels, drama, poetry, short fiction, or such special forms as biographies, folksongs and tales, or essays, among other genres. May be repeated. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

LIT 4041 17th Century Drama (3). A study of Western European drama of the seventeenth century including Calderon, Jonson, Tirso de Molina, Corneille, Racine, Wycherley, and Congreve. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

LIT 4188 Regional Literature in English (3). Individual sections will discuss English writing in Ireland, Scotland, Wales, Canada, the Caribbean, India, sub-Saharan Africa, and Oceania, as well as distinctive regions in England and America. May be repeated. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

LIT 4192 Major Caribbean Authors (3). Examines the literary achievements of major writers of the Caribbean region in the social, political, and cultural contexts of the English, French, and Dutch Caribbean. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

LIT 4197 Global Asian Literature (3). Focus on issues of migration and identity in literature by writers of South and East Asian descent. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

LIT 4224 Exile and Literature: An Interdisciplinary Approach (3). An interdisciplinary analysis of the phenomenon of exile through an exploration of several literary case studies with a respective text by a major exiled writer at its core.
LIT 4253 Literature of Exile: A Comparative Literary Approach (3). With its main focus on the creative process, the course explores the universal nature of the experience of exile through a comparative study of literary texts by artists from different countries.

LIT 4324 Classical Myth (3). An introduction to classical mythology through a selection of important genres from classical literature: epic, tragedy, collective poem. Works to be read in modern translation. Prerequisites: "C" or better in ENC 1101 and ENC 1102 or their equivalents.

LIT 4351 Major African Writers (3). Surveys a variety of literary texts relevant to life in post-colonial Africa. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

LIT 4356 Literature of the Cuban Diaspora (3). A survey of literatures written by Cuban-Americans and other writers of the Cuban diaspora. Texts will be in English or English translations. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

LIT 4364 Post-Totalitarian Literature (3). Covers the major literary works which have been published in the Czech Republic and Slovakia since the fall of Communism there in 1989. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.

LIT 4382 Women in Post Communist Eastern Europe (3). An examination of the role of women in Eastern Europe, particularly in the former Czechoslovakia, since the fall of Communism there in 1989. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

LIT 4403 Literature Among the Arts and Sciences (3). Individual sections will relate the study of literature to other disciplines in the humanities, fine arts, the social and natural sciences. May be repeated. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

LIT 4420 The Psychological Novel (3). This course concentrates on novels which explore the complexities of the human psyche. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

LIT 4444 The South Seas in Fiction, Film, and Culture (3). Studies South Pacific scientific/anthropological, literary, and other cultural texts and artifacts in terms of interdisciplinary, international/global, and multicultural topics and approaches.

LIT 4536 Multi-cultural Working Class Women's Literature (3). Evaluates gender issues across cultural, race, and class lines. Examines impact of migration and assimilation on multi-ethnic literature.

LIT 4606 Literature of the Sea (3). Identifies patterns and variations among elements, such as plot, character, metaphor, and so on, in various modes, periods, and genres of literature of the sea.

LIT 4930 Special Topics (3). A course designed to give groups of students an opportunity to pursue special studies not otherwise offered. May be repeated. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

LIT 4931 Special Topics in Women's Literature (3). An examination of different aspects of literature by women. May be repeated with a change of content. Prerequisites: ENC 1101 and ENC 1102.

LIT 4950 Czech Study Abroad (3). Covers the major literary movements and figures in the Czech Republic and Slovakia that have influenced the Western literary canon. The course is taught by FIU and Czech faculty. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.

LIT 5358 Black Literature and Literary/Cultural Theory (3). Examines 20C. black literary critical thought. Students interrogate cultural theories and literary texts from African, Caribbean, African-American, Black British and Afro-Brazilian communities. Prerequisite: Graduate standing.

LIT 5359 African Diaspora Women Writers (3). Study of black women writers from throughout the Diaspora from the early 19th century to present. Prerequisite: Graduate standing.

LIT 5934 Special Topics (3). A course designed to give groups of students an opportunity to pursue special studies not otherwise offered. May be repeated.